

their subsistence. Contact with the Eskimos is maintained through permanent stations in the Eastern, Central, and Western Arctic, (at a number of which medical officers are located), by patrols of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police, and by means of the annual Canadian Eastern Arctic Patrol by steamship.

## Section 5.—Pensions and other Provision for War Veterans.\*

**Pensions Section.**—This Section is responsible for the administration of returned soldiers' affairs under the Department of Pensions and National Health Act and the War Veterans' Allowance Act. It is also responsible, by direction of the Canadian Pension Commission, for certain administrative duties under the Pension Act and the Returned Soldiers' Insurance Act. The Representative of the Treasury is responsible for all payments under these Acts.

The Annual Report for the fiscal year ended Mar. 31, 1936, shows an increase over the previous year in the number of ex-members of the Forces who received in-patient hospital treatment, the number being 12,835 as against 12,560 in 1934-35, 11,718 in 1933-34 and 13,342 in 1932-33. The Department maintains eight hospitals, situated in the following centres: Halifax, Saint John, Ste. Anne de Bellevue Toronto, London, Winnipeg, Calgary, and Vancouver. A sheltered employment workshop is operated at Montreal and one shop by the Red Cross Society at Victoria.

One of the features of the activities of the Department is provision in a departmental institution for pensioners who through age or infirmity are unable to care for themselves. The number of such cases showed an increase during the year, the total on Mar. 31, 1936, being 286 as against 235 a year previously, 250 on Mar. 31, 1934, 213 on Mar. 31, 1933, and 198 on Mar. 31, 1932. The issue of orthopaedic and surgical appliances has been maintained with a slight decrease. The number of pensioners who have been granted relief was 12,083 in 1935-36 as compared with 11,541 in 1934-35, 12,735 in 1933-34, 14,368 in 1932-33, 12,303 in 1931-32 and 8,811 in 1930-31. The expenditure on relief in 1935-36 was \$2,365,579; in 1934-35, \$2,042,355; in 1933-34, \$1,912,563; in 1932-33, \$1,978,284; 1931-32, \$2,082,052; and 1930-31, \$907,010.

The provision under which the Department assumes responsibility in respect of accidents sustained by pensioners of 25 p.c. and upwards when engaged in industry has been continued. During the fiscal year under review, the number of claims was 279; in 1934-35, 222; in 1933-34, 180; in 1932-33, 179, and in 1931-32, 200. The expenditure was as follows: 1935-36, \$27,138; 1934-35, \$23,103; 1933-34, \$36,420; 1932-33, \$17,641; 1931-32, \$49,878. The expenditure is largely governed by the number of fatal and serious accidents.

The following is a summary statement of the manner in which the funds appropriated by Parliament have been dealt with, and also sets forth the costs of administration and the adjudication of pensions.

### NET PAYMENTS BY DEPARTMENT OF PENSIONS AND NATIONAL HEALTH FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED MAR 31, 1936.

<i>Net Cash Payments—</i>		PENSIONS BRANCH.
European War pensions.....		\$ 41,521,577
War Veterans' allowances.....		2,531,489
Unemployment relief.....		2,365,579
Sheltered employment.....		52,132
Hospital allowances.....		1,315,347
<b>Total Paid in Cash.....</b>		<b>\$ 47,786,124</b>

\* Revised by E. H. Scammell, Secretary, Department of Pensions and National Health. See also the 1930 Year Book, pp. 982-983.